

CULR CITATION

1. Cases

Name of the case should be in *Italics*. Verses should be written as 'v.' in lower case (lc) without italics, but with a dot to indicate that it is a short form. Page number indication 'p' should not be written in citation.

Eg: 1. *Bandhu Mukti Morcha v. Union of India*, (1984) 3 S.C.C. 161

2. *Additional District Magistrate, Jabalpur v. S.S. Shukla*, A.I.R 1976 S.C.1207

3. *Bharat Kumar v. State of Kerala*, 1997(2) K.L.T. 287

2. Statutes

'Art' / 'Sec.' for Article / Section, respectively, followed by Name of the Statute including its year

Eg: 1. Art. 21, Constitution of India.

2. Sec. 14 (a) (i), Copyright Act 1947.

3. Books

Author's name, *Book name in Italics*, publishers name, place, edition and year within single bracket, and page number in lc with a dot. In the note, list the specific page numbers consulted, if any. In the bibliography, do not give any page number and do not use *et al.* instead give the name of all authors.

a) **Book with single author:**

Mahendra P. Singh, *V.N Shulka's Constitution of India*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow (10th edn, 1998), p.20

Paul Torremans (Ed.), *Copyright Law: A Handbook of Contemporary Research*, Edward Elgar, (2007)

b) **Book with 2 authors:**

William L. Landes and Richard A. Posner, *The Economic Structure of Intellectual Property Law*, The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, London (2003), p. 20

c) **Book with more than 2 authors – name only the first author followed by *et al.***

Axel Gosseries *et. al.* (Eds.), *Intellectual Property and Theories of Justice*, Palgrave Macmillian, London (2008).

d) **Translated Work**

Aristotle, *Politics*, trans. Benjamin Jowett, Clarendon Press, London (1920), p.20

e) **Book published electronically**

Stephen A. Merrill and William J. Raduchel (Eds.), *Copyright in the Digital Era: Building Evidence for Policy*, available at http://www.nap.edu/catalog.php?record_id=14686edu/catalog (access on 17/4/2004)

4. **Articles**

Author's name, title of the article within double quotes, citation of the source. In the note, list the specific page numbers consulted, if any. In the bibliography, list the page range for the whole article and name of all the authors.

a) **Articles, Chapters, etc. in Books**

John Adams, "Originality in copyright: a solution to database problem?", in Paul Torremans, *Copyright Law: A Handbook of Contemporary Research*, Edward Elgar, (2007), pp. 1-27

David Black, "The Long and Winding Road: International Norms", in Thomas Risse *et. al.*, *The Power of Human Rights*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1999), p.78

b) **From Print Journals**

Citation should be as provided in the concerned Journal. In case the journal does not provide any citation follow- Author's name, "title of the article within double quotes", name of the journal, year within square bracket, volume, page

L. C. Green, "The Nature Of Political Offences", *Journal of the Indian Law Institute*, [1965], Vol. 17:1,p. 1

c) **From On-line Journal**

Jennifer A. Quaid, "The Assessment of Corporate Criminal Liability on the Basis of Corporate Identity: An Analysis", McGill Law Journal, [1998], Vol. 43 No.1, available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=2307095> (accessed on 27/05/2016)

Vikram Singh *et al.*, "Patent Database: Their Importance in Prior Art Documentation and Patent Search", Journal of Intellectual Property Rights, [2016], Vol. 21(1), p. 45, available at <http://nopr.niscair.res.in/bitstream/123456789/34016/1/JIPR%2021%281%29%2042-56.pdf> (accessed on 27/05/2016)

d) From Newspaper/ Magazine

Name of author, if available, "title of the article within double quotes", name of newspaper/ magazine, month and date, year, page/ URL followed by accessed on in single bracket, if online material is used

"Donald Trump reaches magic number to clinch GOP nomination", The Hindu, May 26, 2016, available at <http://www.thehindu.com/news/international/2016-us-presidential-election-donald-trump-reaches-magic-number-to-clinch-gop-nomination/article8651098.ece> (accessed on 27/05/2016)

John P. Ogier, "Intellectual Property, finance and economic development", WIPO Magazine, February, 2016, p. 6-9

5. Reports

Name of the author, if identifiable, *Name of the Report in Italics*, name of the agency which initiated/ supported/ conducted the study, year of publication, page, URL followed by accessed on in single bracket, if online material is used

Justice M. Jagannadha Rao, *185th Report on Review of the Indian Evidence Act*, Law Commission of India, 2003, available at <http://lawcommissionofindia.nic.in/reports/185threport-parti.pdf> (accessed on 27/05/2016)

The World Health Report 2013: Research for Universal Health Coverage, World Health Organisation, 2013, p. 10, available at

http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/10665/85761/2/9789240690837_eng.pdf?ua=1 (accessed on 27/05/2016)

6. Book Review

Name of the author, “name of specific article, if any, within double quotes”, **review of** citation of the book. In Bibliography give name of all the authors of the book.

Madhavi Sunder, review of *Intellectual property and Theories of Justice*, Axel Gosseries *et al.*, Erasmus Journal for Philosophy and Economics, Volume 3, Issue 1, Spring 2010, pp. 114-118, available at <http://ejpe.org/pdf/3-1-br-6.pdf> (accessed on 29/06/2016)

7. Paper Presented at Conference/ Meetings

Name of the author, “name of article within double quotes” (**paper presented at** venue of presentation, place, date of event in simple bracket). In Bibliography give **paper presented at venue of presentation, place and date of event** without any bracket.

Rachel Adelman, “ ‘Such Stuff as Dreams Are Made On’: God’s Footstool in the Aramaic Targumim and Midrashic Tradition” (paper presented at the annual meeting for the Society of Biblical Literature, New Orleans, Louisiana, 21–24 November, 2009).

8. Thesis or Dissertation

Name of the author, “Title of the thesis within double quotes” (award/ type of thesis, name of academic institution, year in simple bracket), page. If taken from online source give the URL. In Bibliography give *award/ type of thesis, name of academic institution, year* without any bracket.

Sebastian Paul, “The Press Council: An Experiment in Guarding Free Speech” (Ph.D. thesis, School of Legal Studies, Cochin University of Science and Technology, 1996), p.40, available at <http://dyuthi.cusat.ac.in/xmlui/handle/purl/1572> (accessed on 30/06/2016)

9. Websites/ Blogs

Name of the author, “Title of article in double quote”, name of the blog (in case of blog), date of upload, available at URL. In bibliography only the URL (without the ‘http://’) needs to be give.

Eleonora Rosati, “Brexit and UK copyright: the Story of a Loss”, The IPKat, 29 June 2016, available at <http://ipkitten.blogspot.in/> (accessed on 30/06/2016)

Sethuraman N R, “Gold edges down as calm returns after Brexit shock”, 30 June 2016, available at <https://in.finance.yahoo.com/news/gold-edges-down-calm-returns-042555997.html> (accessed on 30/06/2016)

General Guidelines

1. All hyperlinks should be in black and without underline.
2. No page number should be mentioned in the bibliography except for articles where the whole page range has to be mentioned.
3. No *et al.* should be used in the bibliography. Instead name of all authors/ editors should be mentioned
4. Accepted Notations

a) Latin (all Latin terms should be in *Italics*)

Eg: *et. seq.* [et sequens] – and the following

et. al. – and others

ibid – in the same place (page number is same)

id. [idem] – the same

loc. cit. [loco citato] – in the same place cited

op. cit. [opera citato] – in the work cited

supra – above, over

infra – below

b) Plural form

Eg: LL. – Laws

LL.B. – Bachelor of Laws

LL.M. – Master of Laws

JJ. – Judges

pp. – Pages

nn. – notes

ss. – sections

Eds. – editors